

Compliance: How to Manage (Lame) Audit Recommendations

Brian V. Cummings
Tata Consultancy Services Ltd
brian.cummings@tcs.com

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Security & Compliance Risk Landscape



Presentation addresses the management of Audit recommendations from the perspective of the CISO

Hacking, Phishing, Sophisticated, Social Engineering automated, stealthy

"Information warfare " and competition is real and not confined to critical infrastructure.

Sophisticated, automated, and stealthy by organized crime, ad

enterprises, and international

motivations, but all employing

intelligence agencies with varying

hoc criminals, corporate

highly skilled hackers.

International and Inter-Enterprise Information Theft

CyberX Activities
X = Crime, Terrorism, Warfare

RISK and Abuse
Still acknowledg

Still acknowledged as the most prevalent and serious threat.

Internal Fraud

Legal and regulatory action

Privacy laws, regulations, sanctions, and penalties can jeopardize enterprise viability

Employees

"Loose lips" and careless security behaviors



Security & Compliance Risk Landscape



"Information warfare" International and and competition is real Inter-Enterprise and not confined to **Information Theft** critical infrastructure.

Sophisticated, automated, and stealthy by organized crime, ad hoc criminals, corporate enterprises, and international intelligence agencies with varying motivations, **X = Crime, Terrorism, Warfare** but all employing highly skilled hackers.

Hacking, Phishing, Sophisticated, Social Engineering automated, stealthy



CyberX Activities

Legal and regulatory action

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Employees

"Loose lips" and careless security behaviors

Auditors

Irrelevant, time-diluting recommendations



What do you do? What can you do?



If everyone in an entity is not pulling in the same direction, then you won't get to where you need to be as fast as you need to be there.

Business Alignment

Good Information Security Practices

ISMS Certification

Protection, Enablement, Compliance, Productivity





What do you do? What can you do?



If everyone in an entity is not pulling in the same direction, then you won't get to where you need to be as fast as you need to be there.





What is wrong with that Audit Recommedation?

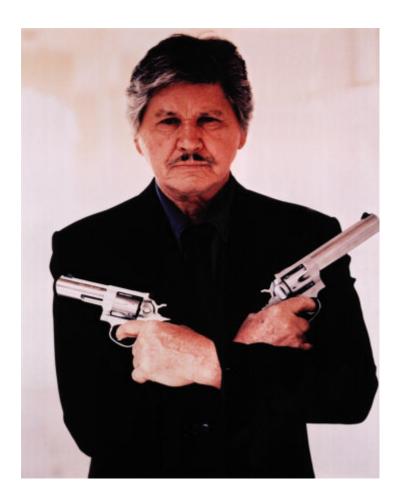


- Is it addressed to the person who has the authority to do something about it?
- Is it addressed to the person who can implement and operationalize it?
- What is the real risk relative to other risks the entity may face?
- Is it consistent with the security objectives of the entity and the current plan and budget?
- Is it feasible (solutions, budget, resources)?



What about your Auditor?











- Is your auditor a bully?
- Is your auditor knowledgeable?
- Is your auditor on the right page?
- What is your organization's attitude toward audit recommendations?





How to manage (all of) your auditors



Take charge and leverage the things you should be doing anyway to help manage your auditors





How to manage (all of) your auditors



InfoSec Framework

Set/Lead Program Vision and Strategy



InfoSec Roadmap

Set/Lead InfoSec Planning



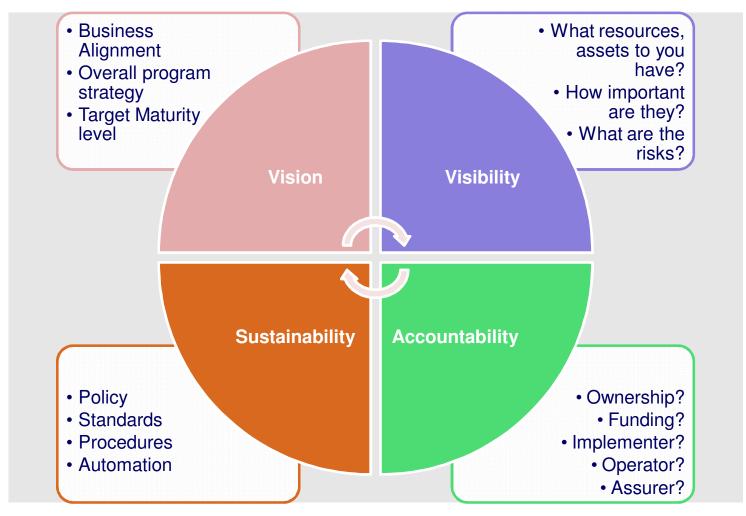
Risk Management Program

Subordinate decisions to a Risk Management process











Enterprise Security Architecture Threat and Vulnerability New Vulnerabilities Management Assess requirements/ components with ESA 'CIA' Information Assess and Classification Categorize Systems **SEIM/** Forensics **Monitor Security Select Security** Controls Controls **Incident Management** Security Key Life Cycle Configuration Blue-**Threat Management** Management Security Change/ Life Cycle Release Security Management testing and Green-ITIL/ scanning **Implement Security Authorize System** Security Controls Process Orange **Vulnerability Management** - ESA Assess security Secure SDLC controls Compliance 2011

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Program Domain	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Governance					
Compliance					
Networks					
Servers		Multi	-Year Pla	nned	
Desk Top		S			
Applications					
Data/Database					
SIEM					
Insider Threat					
Physical & Environmental					







	2011					20	12			20	13		20	14	2015
Program Domain	Q 1	Q 2	Q 3	Q 4	Q 1	Q 2	Q 3	Q 4	Q 1	Q 2	Q 3	Q 4	H1	H2	Year
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Compliance															
Networks															
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Data/Database															
SIEM															
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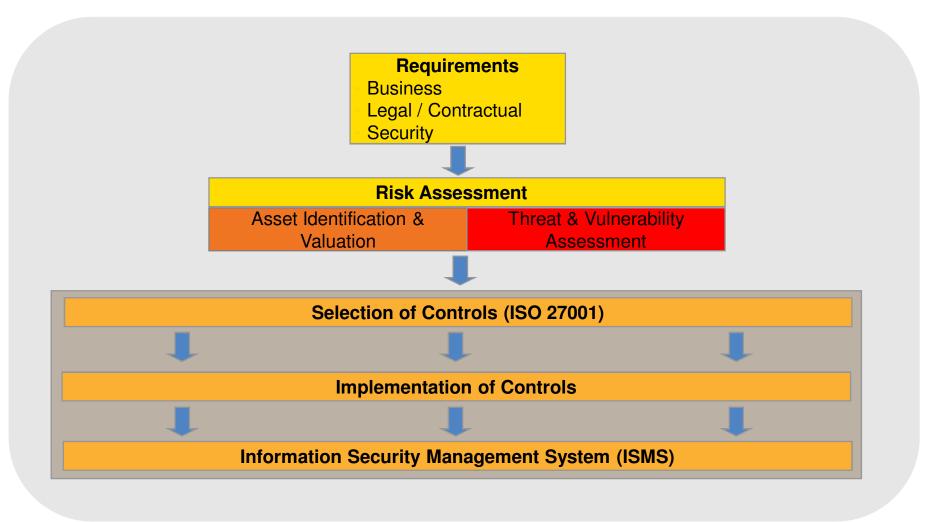


	2011											20	12	2013	
Program Domain	Q 1	Q 2	Q 3	Q 4	Q 1	Q 2	Q 3	Q 4	Q 1	Q 2	Q 3	Q 4	H1	H2	Year
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Applications													wing		
Data/Database												eri			
SIEM									pro	Jje	Ct	5.			
Insider Threat															
Physical & Environmental															











Auditor Buy-In







Auditor Buy-In



First Best Thing To Do



Get Auditor Input and Approval

Second Best Thing To Do





Summary: Manage Your Auditors



Establish a collaborative relationship

Leverage your good practices (or establish same)

Communicate frequently



